

# CBCS SCHEME

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17MATDIP31

**Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023**

## Additional Mathematics – I

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

### Module-1

- 1 a. Prove that  $\left[ \frac{\cos \theta + i \sin \theta}{\sin \theta + i \cos \theta} \right]^4 = \cos 8\theta + i \sin 8\theta$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Express  $\frac{1}{(2+i)^2} - \frac{1}{(2-i)^2}$  in the form of  $a + ib$ . (06 Marks)
- c. If  $\vec{a} = 4i + 3j + k$ ,  $\vec{b} = 2i - j + 2k$ . Find a unit vector  $N$  perpendicular to vectors  $\vec{a}$  and  $\vec{b}$  such that  $\vec{a}$ ,  $\vec{b}$ ,  $N$  form a right handed system. Also find the angle between the vectors  $\vec{a}$  and  $\vec{b}$ . (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. Show that  $(1 + \cos \theta + i \sin \theta)^n + (1 + \cos \theta - i \sin \theta)^n = 2^{n+1} \cos^n \left( \frac{\theta}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{n\theta}{2} \right)$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Find the value of  $\lambda$  so that the vectors  $\vec{a} = i - 2j + 3k$ ,  $\vec{b} = 7i + j + k$  and  $\vec{c} = 3i + 4j - k$  are coplanar. (06 Marks)
- c. Define scalar and vector products of two vectors. If  $\vec{a} = 2i - 3j - k$  and  $\vec{b} = i + 4j - 2k$ . Find  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}$  and  $\vec{a} \times \vec{b}$ . (08 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. If  $y = \tan^{-1} x$ , prove that  $(1 + x^2)y_{n+2} + 2(n+1)xy_{n+1} + n(n+1)y_n = 0$ . (06 Marks)
- b. If  $u = x^2y + y^2z + z^2x$ , prove that  $u_x + u_y + u_z = (x + y + z)^2$ . (06 Marks)
- c. Show that the pair of curves  $r = a(1 + \cos \theta)$ ,  $r = b(1 - \cos \theta)$  intersect orthogonally. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Find the pedal equation to the curve  $r^m = a^m \cos m\theta$ . (06 Marks)
- b. If  $u = e^{\left( \frac{x^2 y^2}{x+y} \right)}$ , prove that  $xu_x + yu_y = 3u \log u$ . (06 Marks)
- c. Obtain the MaClaurin's series expansion of  $y = \sin x + \cos x$  upto the term containing  $x^4$ . (08 Marks)

### Module-3

- 5 a. Obtain a reduction formula for  $\int \sin^n x dx$ ,  $n > 0$ . (06 Marks)

1 of 2

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice.

b. Evaluate  $\int_0^a \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} dx$ . (06 Marks)

c. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_0^{1-x} \int_0^{1-x-y} xy dz dy dx$ . (08 Marks)

OR

6 a. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \frac{x^9}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$ . (06 Marks)

b. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_1^{x^2} (x^3 + y^2x) dx dy$ . (06 Marks)

c. Evaluate  $\int_{-1}^1 \int_0^z \int_{x-z}^{x+z} (x+y+z) dy dx dz$ . (08 Marks)

**Module-4**

7 a. If  $\vec{F} = (x+y+1)\mathbf{i} + \mathbf{j} - (x+y)\mathbf{k}$ , show that  $\vec{F} \cdot \text{curl } \vec{F} = 0$ . (06 Marks)

b. Find the directional derivative of  $\phi = x^2yz + 4xz^2$  at the point  $(1, -2, -1)$  in the direction of the vector  $2\mathbf{i} - \mathbf{j} - 2\mathbf{k}$ . (06 Marks)

c. A particle moves along a curve  $x = e^{-t}$ ,  $y = 2\cos 3t$ ,  $z = 2\sin 3t$ , where  $t$  is the time variable. Determine its velocity and acceleration and also magnitudes of velocity and acceleration at  $t = 0$ . (08 Marks)

OR

8 a. Find the values of the constants  $a, b, c$  such that  $\vec{F} = (x+y+az)\mathbf{i} + (bx+2y-z)\mathbf{j} + (x+cy+2z)\mathbf{k}$  is irrotational. (06 Marks)

b. Show that the vector field  $\vec{F} = \frac{x\mathbf{i} + y\mathbf{j}}{x^2 + y^2}$  is solenoidal. (06 Marks)

c. Find  $\text{div } \vec{F}$  and  $\text{curl } \vec{F}$  where  $\vec{F} = \nabla(x^3 + y^3 + z^3 - 3xyz)$ . (08 Marks)

**Module-5**

9 a. Solve  $(x^2 + y)dx + (y^2 + x)dy = 0$ . (06 Marks)

b. Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} + y \tan x = \sec x$ . (06 Marks)

c. Solve  $x^2 y dx - (x^3 + y^3) dy = 0$ . (08 Marks)

OR

10 a. Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{x} = y^2 x$ . (06 Marks)

b. Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y}{x} + \cos^2\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$ . (06 Marks)

c. Solve  $3x(x+y^2)dy + (x^3 - 3xy - 2y^3)dx = 0$ . (08 Marks)

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